

**LIFE ORIENTATION**  
**TERM 2 WORKBOOK**

**REFER TO PAGES 195 – 210:**

**DEVELOPMENT OF THE SELF IN SOCIETY : UNEQUAL POWER RELATIONS**

1. Define the concept power relations :

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2. Identify how power is distributed between the genders; male and female.

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3. What do social norms dictate of male and female?

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4. What does the abuse of power usually result in?

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5. What is physical abuse known as?

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6. Explain how bullying and corporal punishment may be seen as physical abuse.

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7. What steps can a person take to ensure they do not become an abuser?

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8. What can you do if you know of someone is in an abusive situation?

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9. What is incest ?

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**UNEQUAL POWER RELATIONS AND CULTURE : ABUSE IN SOCIAL SETTINGS**

**GENDER BASED VIOLENCE**

Police minister Bheki Cele on Friday released crime statistics for the third quarter of 2021/2022, from October to December. They show that 902 women were murdered, murder figures continue to rise and there were 11,315 rapes.

*TIMES LIVE, SURENTIRA GOVENDER , 21 FEBRUARY 2022*

10. Explain the concept of Domestic violence.

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11. List atleast 5 rights that people have whilst in relationships,

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## **SEXUAL VIOLENCE:**

The latest crime statistics released by police minister Bheki Cele revealed that 42 men were raped between October and the end of December 2021.

The figure, although alarming, was low in comparison to the number of women (11,273) raped during the same period.

Naledi Shange , Times Live, 18 February 2022

Interpol has named South Africa the “Rape Capital of the World”

In South Africa someone is raped or sexually abused every 25 seconds.

It is estimated that a woman born in South Africa has a greater chance of being raped than learning to read.

2 out of 5 South African male learners say they have been raped according to a survey carried out in 1 200 schools across the country

- 20 (1+2) = 3 The number of children raped every minute
- 13800 child victims per year
- 45% of rapes reported to police in South Africa are child rapes
- 50% of South Africa’s children will be abused before the age of 18
- 85% of them will be by perpetrators known to them.

MATLA A BANA – A voice against child abuse

12. According to the above statistics, what can be said of the rates of sexual violence in South Africa?

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13. How does gender inequality lead to sexual violence?

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Homophobic bullying, like any kind of bullying, can include physical violence, name calling, put downs, ‘jokes’, sexual harassment, threats or damage to property, social exclusion, or online bullying.

14. As South Africans how do we ensure that we do not identify as homophobic citizens?

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15. What are known as sexist views?

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16. What are the cultural expectation of women in South Africa?

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COMPLETE -Activity 15.3 – Different mourning periods for men and women

17. What is sexual harassment?

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18. List 5 different methods of sexual harassment:

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19. Why do you think people sexually harass others?

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COMPLETE – Activity 15.4 – Sexual Harassment

**ADDRESSING UNEQUAL POWER RELATIONS AND POWER INEQUALITY BETWEEN GENDERS**

As a society that finds it difficult find equality between genders :

20. What strategic needs should be addressed ?

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21. How do we ensure that the future generations do not see females as inferior and therefore breed inequality?

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