



EFFINGHAM SECONDARY SCHOOL
SECOND TERM – ACTIVITIES - 2022
LIFE ORIENTATION –GRADE 2



Activity One:

Various options are provided as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number (1.1.1–1.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK, for example 1.1.6 D.

- 1.1 A job contract must include the following:
- A. Type of job, working hours and wages
 - B. Wages, working hours and equity Type of job,
 - C. salary negotiations and leave Termination,
 - D. salary negotiations and equity
- 1.2 Cardiorespiratory fitness can be measured by the ...
- A. 12-minute run and sit-and-reach tests.
 - B. Run-on-the-spot and 12-minute run tests.
 - C. Half-curl-up and run-on-the-spot tests.
 - D. Shoulder-stretch and 12-minute run tests.
- 1.3 A municipality may have by-laws for
- A. Emergency services, street trading and water services.
 - B. Street trading, road traffic and emergency services.
 - C. Water services, agriculture and road traffic.
 - D. Agriculture, housing and street trading.
- 1.4 Your vision has an impact on your actions and behavior. It will
- A. Make you committed to achieve your parents' ambitions for you.
 - B. Ensure that you only focus on a specific career choice.**
 - C. Make you work hard to achieve success in all aspects of life
 - D. Affect only the decisions you make concerning your career.

- 1.5 A person commits fraud when he/she ...
- A. Gives employment opportunities to family or friends.
 - B. Obtains money or favours through force or threats.
 - C. Gives special favours to those who do not deserve it.
 - D. Misleads his/her employer about his/her qualifications.

Activity Two:

Answer the following questions by writing the answer next to the question number (2.1-2.4) in the ANSWER BOOK. Write your answers in full sentences.

- 2.1 Briefly discuss any function of the Commission for Conciliation, Mediation and Arbitration (CCMA).
- 2.2 Why is time management an important aspect to include in a study plan?
- 2.3 Distinguish between discrimination and xenophobia.
- 2.4 Explain a disadvantage of volunteerism as a way of counteracting unemployment, other than non-payment for services rendered.

Activity Three:

Read the scenario below and answer the questions that follow.

'SELF-CENTRED' WORK ETHICS HINDER YOUNG EMPLOYEES

Some experts, who specialize in bridging the gap between the expectations of different generations, say it is not that younger generations have no work ethics. They have 'self-centered work ethics,' says Cam Marston. This he said after a young worker failed to complete his duties because he was more concerned about his personal issues. 'It's just not convenient.' These were the exact words a young contract worker used when explaining to his employer why he did not complete a project that was due the previous day. In his defense, the worker said this: 'It wasn't as easy as I thought it would be. I ran into some problems along the way. Plus, I've got a lot going on. I've got a life, you know. I am within my rights. My trade union will protect me.' The employer was not buying it. 'I don't care what generation you belong to, there's this thing called work ethics. It is not about whether it's convenient or not.' [Adapted from Career Consultant by Andrea Kay

3.1 Refer to the worker's words, 'My trade union will protect me'. Explain how the trade union could intervene in this case.

3.2 Describe ONE communication skill that is important in building a positive relationship between an employer and a worker.

3.3 Evaluate how the job contract protects the interests and rights of the employer in the scenario above.

3.4 Advise the young worker on how he could have handled the situation differently instead of making excuses for not completing his work.

Activity Four

Read the extract below and answer the questions

TEXTING AND DRIVING

The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration reports that cellphone use while driving leads to 1,6 million crashes each year. Texting* or making phone calls while driving is by far the most dangerous activity that causes fatal/deadly accidents among teen drivers. On average 11 teens die on South African roads every day due to this social factor. [Adapted from Driver Electronic Device Use. Traffic Safety Facts: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Accessed on 13 February 2017.] *Texting means sending text messages using a cellphone

4.1 Definition of the term social factor and explain why texting while driving can be classified as a social factor causing accidents

4.2 THREE reasons why teenagers continue to use their cellphones while driving, despite the risk it poses

4.3 THREE practical ways to alert teen drivers on the dangers of texting and driving

Activity Five

Read the extract below and answer the following questions .

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND THE MEDIA

Although the Secrecy Bill protects national security, it may limit our freedom of expression. Whistle-blowers and investigative journalists may be treated like criminals for doing their jobs. All across the world, even in countries regarded as being among the most democratic, national security is used as an excuse to cover up information that is of tremendous public interest. [Adapted from Challenges To Media Freedom in South Africa. Accessed on 22 April 2017.]

5.1 THREE constitutional limitations to the right to freedom of expression

5.2 THREE roles of the media and discuss the negative effect of restricting EACH of these roles in a democratic society

5.3 THREE responsible actions the media can take to involve citizens to protect its right to freedom of expression

Activity Six

Read the extract below and answer the questions.

MUNICIPALITY ACTS AGAINST ILLEGAL DUMPING The Langeni municipality announced the launch of an illegal dumping awareness project. This follows the behaviour of community members dumping a whole lot of rubbish in the streets and market places. Some parents reported to the municipality that they found their children playing with dirty needles, used bandages and expired medicine bottles dumped outside the health clinic. [Adapted from www.thenewage.co.za. Accessed on 14 February 2017.]

6.1 THREE possible factors that could have led to the problem of waste dumping, as described above

6.2 THREE consequences of waste dumping for the community

6.3 THREE strategies that the municipality could use to ensure that the illegal dumping awareness project succeeds

Activity Seven

Explain the following terms

- 7.1 Human rights violation
- 7.2 Xenophobia
- 7.3 Stereotype
- 7.4 Shariah law
- 7.5 Propaganda
- 7.6 Assertive behavior
- 7.7 Domestic violence
- 7.8 Self esteem
- 7.9 Predominate
- 7.10 Discrimination

Activity Eight

State whether the following statements are true or false

- 8.1 An entrepreneur can counteract unemployment by doing less marketing and increasing the cost of products.
- 8.2 People who practice unsafe sexual behavior are at risk of HIV and hypertension, gonorrhea and liver cancer.
- 8.3 Assertive behavior means that you criticize, evaluate and judge the other person.
- 8.4 An example of negative stress is being inspired to achieve and perform.
- 8.5 Sexuality does not influence the decisions we make.

- 8.6 Psychologist has created four different groups of human attributes: physical, social, psychological and spiritual.
- 8.7 The most effective method of birth control is birth control is abstinence.
- 8.8 People addicted to drugs do not have to go to a rehabilitation clinic to break their addiction.
- 8.9 Using a contraceptive is a sign of not trusting your partner.
- 8.10 Principles of goals settings may be described using AMARTS i.e. achievable, measurable, relevant time and specific.

Activity Nine

Provide a single term for each of the following:

- 9.1 Involving conscious intellectual activity such as thinking, reasoning or remembering
- 9.2 A gradual and continuous loss of strength, numbers, quality or value of something
- 9.3 Anything that is prohibited In the Quran or would result in sin wen committed by a Muslim
- 9.4 A way in which a person lives, his job, diet, living standards and recreation choices
- 9.5 A system for the treatment of disease by minute doses of natural substances that in a heathy person would produce symptoms of disease